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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| TABLE 1.Descriptive Statistics from the Annual Survey of Refugees (2016-2019) | | | | | |
|  | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2016-2019 |
| ***Economic Integration*** |  |  |  |  |  |
| Obtaining a Job in One Year | 77.2% | 79.1% | 79.9% | 76.4% | 78.1% |
| ***Key Independent Variables*** |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Pre-Resettlement Human Capital* |  |  |  |  |  |
| Years of Education | 10.1 (5.0) | 10.0 (5.0) | 10.0 (5.0) | 9.8 (4.9) | 10.0 (5.0) |
| Pre-Resettlement Work Sector |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professional | 27.1% | 23.9% | 1.8% | 0% | 13.3% |
| Sales | 9.1% | 10.4% | 0.9% | 0% | 5.2% |
| Service | 21.8% | 23.6% | 1.1% | 0% | 11.8% |
| Blue Collar | 19.9% | 20.3% | 0.7% | 0% | 10.3% |
| Student | 10.7% | 12.9% | 0% | 0% | 6.0% |
| Other | 10.8% | 8.9% | 95.4% | 97.4% | 53.3% |
| None | 0.7% | 0.2% | 0% | 0% | 0.2% |
| English Proficiency at arrival |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not at All | 37.3% | 37.6% | 47.3% | 55.2% | 44.3% |
| Not Well | 37.4% | 36.9% | 33% | 30.0% | 34.3% |
| Well | 21.6% | 20.4% | 17.1% | 12.3% | 17.8% |
| Very Well | 3.7% | 5.1% | 2.6% | 2.5% | 3.5% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Context Effects* |  |  |  |  |  |
| Region of resettlement |  |  |  |  |  |
| South | 31.5% | 16.3% | 30.6% | 28.8% | 26.1% |
| Northeast | 15.9% | 14.2% | 16.9% | 18.3% | 15.7% |
| Midwest | 28.2% | 29.5% | 29.3% | 26.3% | 29% |
| West | 24.4% | 40% | 23.1% | 26.6% | 29.2% |
| National Origin |  |  |  |  |  |
| Afghanistan | 0% | 0% | 0% | 2.8% | .7% |
| Bhutan | 16.3% | 8.6% | 9.1% | 10.0% | 9.1% |
| Burma | 16.3% | 13.3% | 9.7% | 9.7% | 12.7% |
| Cuba | 7.9% | 5.4% | 0% | 3.3% | 6.1% |
| Colombia | 0% | 2.0% | 0% | 0% | .5% |
| DR Congo | 4.1% | 6.4% | 6.8% | 13.2% | 7.1% |
| El Salvador | 0% | 0% | 1.9% | 6.8% | 1.8% |
| Eritrea | 0% | 0% | 3.8% | 0% | 1.3% |
| Ethiopia | 0% | 1.2% | 0% | 0% | .3% |
| Iran | 4.9% | 6.5% | 5.0% | 4.1% | 12.0% |
| Iraq | 32.0% | 31.7% | 30.6% | 15.9% | 23.1% |
| Nepal | .5% | .8% | 1.1% | 1.0% | .6% |
| Somalia | 7.4% | 11.0% | 9.7% | 4.5% | 8.5% |
| Syria | 0% | 4.4% | 9.9% | 8.0% | 3.2% |
| Thailand | .6% | .7% | .9% | 0% | .3% |
| Ukraine | 0% | 0% | 2.1% | 7.5% | 1.9% |
| Other | 9.9% | 7.9% | 11.6% | 13.2% | 15.4% |
| *Post-Resettlement Human Capital* |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current enrollment in English Training programs | 26.9% | 31.8% | 29.5% | 33.1% | 30.3% |
| Current enrollment in Employment Training programs | 14.6% | 15.7% | 15.0% | 13.2% | 15.1% |
| English Proficiency now |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not at All | 14.9% | 14.2% | 13.4% | 16.8% | 14.8% |
| Not Well | 31.6% | 29.5% | 36.1% | 41.5% | 34.7% |
| Well | 37.9% | 39.4% | 36.8% | 30.3% | 36.1% |
| Very Well | 15.5% | 16.8% | 13.8% | 11.4% | 14.4% |
| Post-Resettlement Employment |  |  |  |  |  |
| None | .2% | 1.5% | .2% | 1.6% | .9% |
| Blue Collar | 25.4% | 26.5% | 28.0% | 24.3% | 26.1% |
| Retail | 40.1% | 37.1% | 35.7% | 32.5% | 36.3% |
| Professional/Ed/Health | 7.2% | 6.1% | 5.5% | 7.8% | 6.7% |
| General Logistics | 19.6% | 21.0% | 22.5% | 26.0% | 22.3% |
| Other | 7.5% | 7.7% | 8.1% | 7.8% | 7.8% |
| *Control Variables* |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sex: Male | 72.8% | 66.1% | 68.2% | 58.1% | 66.3% |
| Age | 39.7 (12.7) | 39.2 (12.4) | 39.5 (12.4) | 39.5 (13.1) | 39.7 (12.6) |
| How many people in Household? | 3.2 (1.5) | 3.3 (1.5) | 3.5 (1.5) | 3.3 (1.5) | 3.3 (1.5) |
| Marital Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| Married | 64.4% | 61.8% | 65.2% | 56.5% | 62.0% |
| Divorced/Separated/Widowed | 10.1% | 12.6% | 11.9% | 13.4% | 12.0% |
| Never Married | 24.3% | 24.8% | 21.3% | 23.8% | 23.5% |
| Other | 1.1% | 0.9% | 1.5% | 6.4% | 2.5% |
| Number of Dependents | .5 (.7) | .5 (.7) | .5 (.7) | .4 (.7) | .5 (.7) |
| Number of Kids | .7 (1) | .8 (1) | .9 (1.1) | .7 (1) | .8 (1.1) |
| Total n (Households) | 1500 | 1515 | 1514 | 1506 | 6035 |